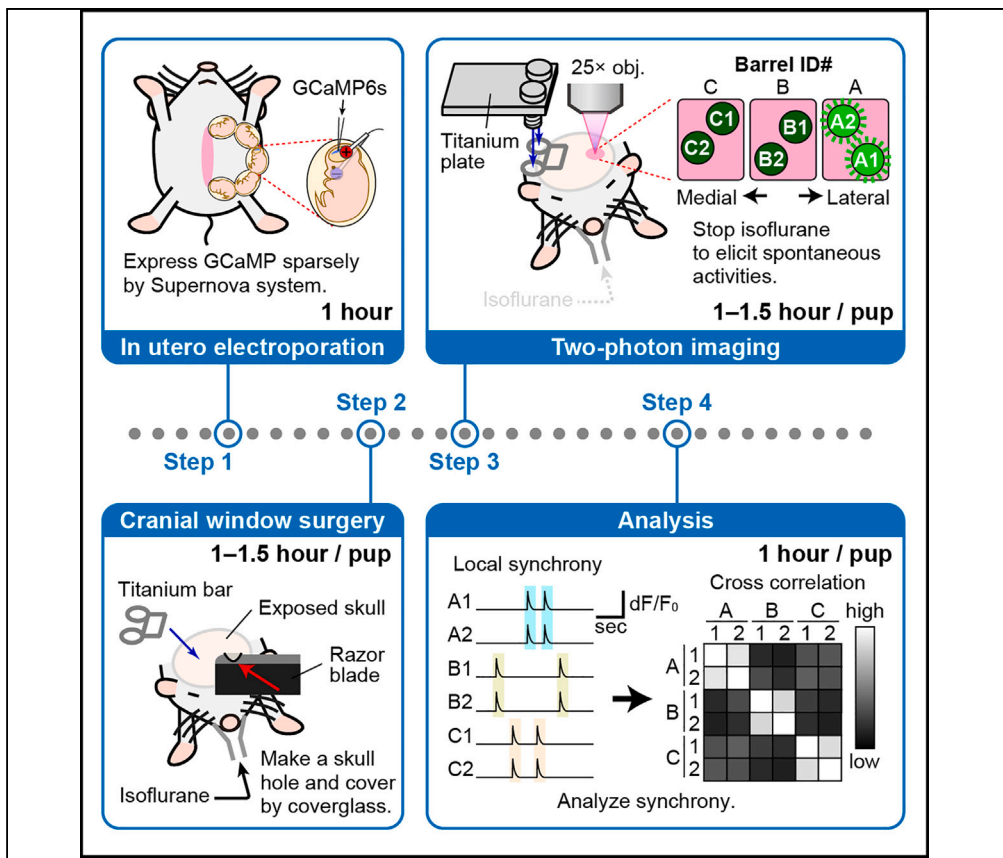


## Protocol

# *In vivo* two-photon calcium imaging of cortical neurons in neonatal mice



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### Highlights

Preparation of mice  
by labeling sparse  
cortical neurons using  
GCaMP

Cranial window  
surgery procedure for  
*in vivo* 2-photon  
imaging of neonatal  
brain

Single-cell level *in  
vivo* calcium imaging  
in neonatal brain

Quantitative analysis  
of activity correlation

*In vivo* calcium imaging is essential to elucidate unique synchronous activities observed in the developing brain. Here, we present a protocol to image and analyze activity patterns in neonatal mouse neocortex in single-cell level. We describe steps for in utero electroporation, cranial window surgery, two-photon imaging, and activity correlation analysis. This protocol facilitates the understanding of neuronal activities and activity-dependent circuit formation during development.

Publisher's note: Undertaking any experimental protocol requires adherence to local institutional guidelines for laboratory safety and ethics.

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